


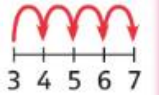

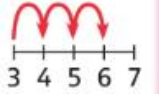


Year 1 Maths Parent Overview –Spring Term 1 2020

Pupils will be taught maths in a way that ensures a deep understanding of number through using concrete objects and pictorial representations. Pupils develop their reasoning skills by explaining their answers in full sentences and using the correct mathematical language. This approach helps children to reason and solve problems and supports their understanding of abstract methods.

KIRFs- Know all the number bonds to 10.

Maths Objective	Ways of supporting this objective
Addition by counting on from the biggest number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Board games, playing with 2 dice. Say the biggest number first and count on the smaller number of dots, without starting from 1 each time. Counting the fruit in the fruit bowl, eg counting bananas first and then apples – 6 bananas and 2 more apples is 6 + 2 = 8 pieces of fruit altogether Counting 2 sets of books eg top shelf and bottom shelf- 8 on the top shelf , plus 6 more on the bottom shelf is 8 + 6 = 14 books altogether.
Finding missing numbers , using their part whole models	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use buttons, pencils, lego blocks, beads, pennies to split into 2 parts and the whole $5 + \square = 9$? Make the whole number 9 , then take the 5 to create the first part , how many are now in the 2nd part ? ie 4 <div style="text-align: center;"> </div> <p>9 is the whole number, so the 9 objects go into the whole circle. Next split the 9 objects into the 2 parts ie 5 in the first part and the missing number is the 2nd part.</p>
Subtracting numbers by crossing out.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Begin with solid objects- 9- 5 = 4 - 9 raisins on a plate. 5 get eaten, how many are left? Next, draw the raisins and cross out the 5 that have been eaten. Finally write the number sentence 9-5= 4 Extend thinking – If I started with 8 apples , but some were eaten so that I only have 3 left, how many have been eaten?- Again, use part whole model as illustrated above. Place the 8 apples or draw these in the whole section and move 3 of them into one of the parts. The apples left move into the other part and this shows how many have been eaten 8 apples could also be drawn and cross apples out until there are only 3 left, How many have been crossed out?

<p>Explore addition and subtraction through “fact families”.</p>	<p>If I had 6 hoops and I gave 2 to my friend, how many would I have left?</p>  <p>There are 8 different number sentences to make from this part whole model</p> <p> $6 - 2 = 4$ $4 = 6 - 2$ $6 - 4 = 2$ $2 = 6 - 4$ $2 + 4 = 6$ $6 = 2 + 4$ $4 + 2 = 6$ $6 = 4 + 2$ </p>
<p>Finding the difference between 2 numbers</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What is the difference between 2 numbers? If I have 8 counters and you have 6. What is the difference? The counters/ apples/raisins / pencils need to be lined up so both lines can be compared (1 to 1 correspondence)  <p>$8 - 6 = 2$</p> <p>So the difference is 2 because each counter has a partner up to the number 6 , but 2 counters on the top line don't have a partner. These 2 counters are what makes our 2 lines of counters different from each other. Practise this lots of times with different objects, always lining them up carefully.</p>
<p>Comparing +/- facts using $<$ $>$ $=$ symbols</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who has the more cubes? <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 10px;">You</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">   </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 10px;">Me</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">   </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 20px;">$3 + 4 = 7$</div> <div>$3 + 3 = 6$</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 20px;">$7 > 6$</div> </div> </div> <p>This can be played around with using dice scores, food, socks , anything you choose. Try to make it relevant eg who has more fruit? - me with 4 cherries and 2 starwberries, or you with 5 cherries and 4 strawberries?</p>